
Descent of Hominids

Early connections from p. 78 of The Dawn of Human Culture

1. ramidus¹ Ardipithecus, b. 4.2-5.6Mybp.

Source: The Dawn of Human Culture, p.78, by Richard G. Klein and Blake Edgar, 2002

Children of ramidus Ardipithecus and _____:

- 2 i. **amenensis Australopithecus**, b. 4-4.2Mybp.
- ii. **platyops Kenyanthropus**, b. 3.1-3.4Mybp.

2. amenensis² Australopithecus (*ramidus¹*), b. 4-4.2Mybp.

Children of amenensis Australopithecus and _____:

- 3 i. **afarensis Australopithecus**, b. 2.8-3.9Mybp.

3. afarensis³ Australopithecus (*amenensis²*, *ramidus¹*), b. 2.8-3.9Mybp.

Children of afarensis Australopithecus and _____:

- 4 i. **africanus Australopithecus**, b. 2.5-3Mybp.
- ii. **garhi Australopithecus**, b. 2.3-2.5Mybp.
- 5 iii. **aethiopicus Paranthropus**, b. 2.1-2.5Mybp.

4. garhi⁴ Australopithecus (*afarensis³*, *amenensis²*, *ramidus¹*), b. 2.3-2.5Mybp.

Children of garhi Australopithecus and _____:

- 6 i. **rudolfensis Homo**, b. 1.8-2.2Mybp.
- ii. **habilis Homo**, b. 1.7-2-2Mybp.

5. aethiopicus⁴ Paranthropus (*afarensis³*, *amenensis²*, *ramidus¹*), b. 2.1-2.5Mybp.

Children of aethiopicus Paranthropus and _____:

- i. **boisei Paranthropus**, b. 1.5-2.3Mybp.
- ii. **robustus Paranthropus**, b. 1.4-1.9Mybp.

6. habilis⁵ Homo (*garhi⁴*, *afarensis³*, *amenensis²*, *ramidus¹*), b. 1.7-2-2Mybp.

Children of habilis Homo and _____:

- 7 i. **ergaster Homo**, b. 1-1.9Mybp.
-

7. **ergaster⁶ Homo** (*habilis⁵, garhi⁴, afarensis³, amenensis², ramidus¹*), b. 1-1.9Mybp.

Children of ergaster Homo and _____:

- 8 i. **heidelbergensis Homo**, b. 550K-690Kypb.
- ii. **erectus Homo**, b. 50K-1.8Mybp.

8. **heidelbergensis⁷ Homo** (*ergaster⁶, habilis⁵, garhi⁴, afarensis³, amenensis², ramidus¹*), b. 550K-690Kypb.

Children of heidelbergensis Homo and _____:

- 9 i. **neanderthalensis Homo**, b. 30K-500Kypb.
- ii. **sapiens Homo**, b. 0-100Kypb.

9. **sapiens⁸ Homo** (*heidelbergensis⁷, ergaster⁶, habilis⁵, garhi⁴, afarensis³, amenensis², ramidus¹*), b. 0-100Kypb.

Children of sapiens Homo and _____:

- 10 i. **australoid Homo**
- 11 ii. **cro-magnon Homo**

10. **australoid⁹ Homo** (*sapiens⁸, heidelbergensis⁷, ergaster⁶, habilis⁵, garhi⁴, afarensis³, amenensis², ramidus¹*)

;

Children of australoid Homo and _____:

- i. **ainu Homo.**
- ii. **veddoid Homo.**

11. **cro-magnon⁹ Homo** (*sapiens⁸, heidelbergensis⁷, ergaster⁶, habilis⁵, garhi⁴, afarensis³, amenensis², ramidus¹*)

Children of cro-magnon Homo and _____:

- 12 i. **Caucasoid Homo**, b. at , Europe.
- 13 ii. **mongoloid Homo**
- iii. **negroid Homo**, b. at , Africa.

12. **Caucasoid¹⁰ Homo** (*cro-magnon⁹, sapiens⁸, heidelbergensis⁷, ergaster⁶, habilis⁵, garhi⁴, afarensis³*)

*amenensis*², *ramidus*¹), b. at , Europe.

Children of Caucasoid Homo and _____ _____:

- i. **hamite Homo**, b. at , North, Africa.
- ii. **semite Homo**, b. at , Arabia, Asia.

13. mongoloid¹⁰ Homo (*cro-magnon*⁹, *sapiens*⁸, *heidelbergensis*⁷, *ergaster*⁶, *habilis*⁵, *garhi*⁴, *afarensis*³, *amenensis*², *ramidus*¹)

Children of mongoloid Homo and _____ _____:

- i. **americanus Homo**, b. at , North America.
- ii. **aleut Homo**, b. at , North America.